**Breed List for** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (show name)

(Modified from the *Horse Breed Reference List*)

(Date and Location)

**Stock Breeds**

*These breeds are traditionally used to work cattle. Most are crosses of blood horses (typically Thoroughbred) on native or colonial stock.*

Appaloosa

Australian Stock Breeds

* Australian Stock Horse
* Brumby
* Kaimanawa Horse
* Waler

Mustang

Paint Horse

Quarter Horse

Other American Stock Breeds

* American Bashkir Curly
* Camarillo White Horse
* Colorado Ranger

Florida Cracker Horse

**Light Breeds**

**Eastern Breeds**

*These are ancient populations of hot-blooded horses from arid regions of the Middle East ands South and Central Asia.*

Arabian

Caspian

Dongola

South Asian breeds

* Baluchi
* Desi Horse
* Kathiawari
* Marwari
* Sindhi

Other Asian breeds

* Akhal-Teke
* Deliboz
* Iomud (also spelled Yomud)
* Karabair
* Karabakh
* Turkoman

Partbred Arabians   
(not to include partbreds of clear sport type)

* Morab
* Pintabian
* Araloosa
* National Show Horse

**American Saddle Breeds**

*These are riding breeds where the foundation was built on Morgans, Naragansett Pacers, and early Standardbreds. Many (but not all) are shown in saddleseat tack.*

American Saddlebred

Boerperd1

McCurdy Plantation Horse

Missouri Foxtrotter

Morgan

Mountain Saddle Horses

* Kentucky Mountain Saddle Horse
* Mountain Pleasure Horse
* Rocky Mountain Horse

North American Single-Footer

Racking Horse

Spotted Mountain Horse

Spotted Saddle Horse

Tennessee Walking Horse

Walkaloosa

1 Although not an American breed, the Boerperds are included here due to their percentage of American Saddlebred blood and shared showing traditions.

**Sport Breeds**

**Eastern-related Sport Breeds**

*These breeds are either Eastern or a mix of Eastern hot-blooded breeds. They are the lightest of the sport breeds.*

Anglo-Arabian

Anglo-Kabarda

Budyonny

Pleven

Russian Don

Shagya Arabian

Tersk

Thoroughbred

**Warmbloods**

*These breeds are a blend of hot-blooded horses and native stock which were often colder coach or draught horses.*

American Warmblood

Australian Warmblood

British Appaloosa

British Warmblood

Canadian Warmblood

German Warmbloods

* Bavarian Warmblood
* Brandenburger
* Hanoverian
* Holsteiner
* Mecklenburger
* Oldenburger
* Rottaler
* Senner
* Trakehner
* Westphalian
* Württemberger
* Zweibrücker

Kabardin

Orlov-Rostopchin (historical)

Other European Warmbloods

* Austrian Warmblood
* Belgian Warmblood
* Czech Warmblood
* Danish Warmblood
* Dutch Warmblood
* Frederiksborger
* Furioso-North Star
* Gidrán
* Hungarian Sport Horse (*Magyar Sportló*)
* Irish Sport Horse
* Kinsky
* Kisber Felver
* Knabstrupper, Sport type
* Malopolski
* Polish Sport Horse
* Salernitano
* Selle Français
* Swedish Warmblood
* Tori, sport type
* Wielkopolski
* Zangersheide

Polish Noble Half-bred

South African Warmblood

Swiss Warmblood

Ukranian Riding Horse

**Heavy Warmbloods**

*These heavy coaching breeds were once used to create modern warmbloods, but are now the focus of preservation efforts*

Alt-Oldenburg

Anglo-Norman

Cleveland Bay

Danish Oldenburg

East Friesian

Groninger

Irish Draught

Nóniusz

Silesian

Spanish Norman

Tori, old type

**Coaching Breeds**

*These breeds are historically bred for carriage driving.*

Dutch Harness Horse (*Tuigpaard*)

Franches-Montagnes, also called Freiberger

Friesian and Friesian crosses

Gelderlander

Hackney Horse

Kladruber

Knabstrupper, Baroque Type

Vlaamperd

**Harness Racing Breeds**

*These breeds are primarily bred for harness racing. (Heavier coldblooded harness racers are in the Draft section.)*

Coldblooded Trotter (all countries)

Finnhorse (*Suomenhevonen*)

French Trotter (*Trotteur Français*)

Orlov Trotter

Russian Trotter

Standardbred

**Spanish Breeds**

**Spanish and Baroque Breeds**

*These riding breeds were strongly influenced by the North African Barb and the early horses of the Iberian peninsula. (Baroque drivng breeds are in the Coaching and Harness section)*

Lipizzaner

Lusitano (including Alter Real)

Mallorquín

Maremmano

Menorquín

Moroccan Barb / Berber (*Amazigh*)

Murghese

Andalusian / Pura Raza Espanola (including Carthusian)

Sanfratellano

Sorraia

Spanish Spotted Saddle Horse

Warlander

**New World Spanish Breeds**

*Breeds and feral populations based on early colonial Spanish horses.*

American Indian Horse

Azteca

Banker Ponies

Brazilian Pampa Horse

Colonial Spanish (all varieties)

Campolina

Carolina Marsh Tacky

Costa Rican Saddle Horse

Criollos (all countries)

Galiceño

Lac La Croix Pony

Mangalargas

* Mangalarga Paulista (Mangalarga)
* Mangalarga Marchador (Marchador)

Pantaneiro

Pasos

* Paso Fino (all countries)
* Peruvian Horse
* Caballo Criollo Colombiano (all types)

Persa Marchador

Spanish Mustang (all herds/groups)

**Draft Breeds**

**Light Drafts and Cobs**

*These breeds are more active than the larger drafters and tend to be used for both riding and driving. Cobs are noted with a © for shows wishing to split this group.*

American Cream Draft

American Drum Horse

Amerian Suffolk

Belarusian Harness Horse

Black Forest Horse

British Spotted Pony, Cob type ©

Canadian Horse

Dole (*Dølehest*)

English Show Cob ©

Estonian Heavy (*Eestin raskas vetohevonen*)

Gypsy Horse / Gypsy Vanner/ Tinker ©

Irish Cob ©

Norman Cob (*Cob Normande*) ©

North Swedish (*Nordsvensk Brukshäst*)

Romanian Semi-Heavy (*Românesc Semigreu*)

South German Coldblood

Sugarbush Harlequin Draft

Welsh Cob (Section C and D) ©

**Modern Show Breeds**

*This group of breeds are sometimes referred to as show hitch drafters. They are bred for flashy movement and tend to be tall and upright in their build.*

American Percherons

American Belgians

Clydesdales

North American Spotted Draft

Shire

**Heavy Draft Breeds**

*This group includes the breeds with a traditional, heavy draft type. Some American show breeds­­ have working populations that more closely fit this group.*

American Brabant

Ban’ei Draft

French heavy draft breeds

* Auxois
* Boulonnais
* Breton
* Comtois
* Percheron
* Poitevin Mulassier
* Trait du Nord

Other European heavy draft breeds

* Ardennes (multiple countries)
* Belgian Draught (*Trait Belge*)2
* Croatian Coldblood
* Croatian Posavac
* Dutch Heavy (*Nederlands Trekpaard*)
* Hungarian Coldblood (*Magyar Hidegvérű*)
* Italian Heavy Draft
* Jutland
* Međimurje Konj
* Muraközi
* Noriker
* Rhineland Draft
* Silesian Noriker
* Schleswiger
* Polish Coldblood   
  (including subtypes: Sokólski, Sztumski)

Russian Heavy Draft

Soviet Heavy Draft

Suffolk Punch

Vladimir Heavy Draft

2 Although called Brabants in the United States, these horses are called Belgian Draughts in their country of origin.

**Pony Breeds**

**Riding Pony Breeds** (all regions)

*These pony breeds have been refined by infusions of Eastern blood (typically Thoroughbreds or Arabians), but still retain some degree of pony type.*

Argentinian Polo Pony

Australian Pony

British Riding Pony

British Spotted Pony (Welsh type)

Connemara

Dartmoor Pony

Felin Pony

French Saddle Pony

German Riding Pony

Haflinger / Avelignese

Knabstrupper (Pony Type)

Landais Pony

Lewitzer

Lundy Pony

New Forest Pony

Welsh Mountain Pony (Section A)

Welsh Pony (Section B)

**Traditional Pony Breeds**

*These are breeds that have not been influenced by infusions of Eastern blood. They can have a more primitive appearance and often display a more pronounced pony type.*

British Isle Pony Breeds

* British Spotted Pony
* Carneddau Pony
* Dales Pony
* Dartmoor Hill Pony
* Eriskay Pony
* Exmoor Pony
* Fell Pony
* Highland Pony
* Kerry Bog Pony
* Shetland Pony

European Pony Breeds

* Aegidienberger
* Asturcón
* Bardigiano
* Bosnian Mountain Horse
* Camargue
* Dülmener
* Estonian Native
* Galician Horse (*Caballo Galega*)
* Garrano
* German Classic Pony
* Henson Horse
* Hucuł Pony
* Konik
* Losino
* Mérens / Ariegeois
* Peneia Pony
* Pottok
* Sardinian (*Cavallino della Giara*)
* Skyrian Horse
* Žemaitukas

Nordic Breeds (Ponies and small horses)

* Faroe Pony
* Icelandic
* Norwegian Fjord
* Finnhorse, Pony type
* Gotland Pony (*Gotlandsruss*)
* Nordland (*Lyngshest*)
* Knabstrupper, Miniature Type

Other Breeds (Ponies and small horses)

* Bali
* Balikun
* Batak
* Hokkaido Native Horse (*Dosanko*)
* Manipuri Pony (*Meitei Sagol*)
* Sandalwood Horse
* Spiti
* Nooitgedachter

**Primitive Steppe Breeds**

*These rustic breeds are primitive in their shape. Many have less refined heads that lack the pronounced pony type found in most of the traditional (largely Western European) breeds.*

Altai

Heck Horse (recreated Tarpan)

Hequ

Java Pony

Jeju Horse

Kazakh Horse

Kyrgyz Horse

Mongolian Horse

Russian Bashkir

Tibetan Pony   
Timor Pony

Transbaikal

Vyatka

Yakut

**Pony Breeds of the Americas**

*American pony breeds often do not fit neatly into the Riding or Traditional categories. In terms of type, this is a very varied group.*

American Shetland Pony (all divisions)

American Walking Pony

Chincoteague Ponies

Falabella

Grayson Highland Pony

Hackney Pony

Miniature Gypsy Vanner

Miniature Horse

Newfoundland Pony

Pony of the Americas

Quarter Pony

Petiso Argentino

Sable Island Pony

Welara

**Other Equids**

*Current and extinct species of equids are traditionally shown in a Longears class, or in some combination of classes for donkeys, mules and “exotics.”*

Current Species

* Donkeys (all breeds)
* Kiang (Tibetan Wild Ass)
* Onanger (Asiatic Wild Ass)
* African Wild Ass
* Mule (all types)
* Przewalski’s Horse (*Takhi*)
* Zebras
* Rau Quagga (recreated)
* Zebra hybrids

Extinct Species

* Tarpan
* Quagga
* Yukon Wild Horse
* Hagerman Horse
* Siberian Horse
* Eohippus
* All other prehistoric equid species

**Color Breeds and Registries**

*These “breeds” register horses based on color or texture and not breed type. For that reason, horses from this group do not form their own section, but rather belong in the “other” class in whichever section most closely matches their body type.*

Buckskin Horse  
Champagne Horse

North American Curly Horse

Pinto Horse

Palomino Horse

Pintaloosa Horse

*A formatted PDF of this list, with silhouettes for the different sub-sections, is available to download at leslikathman.blogspot.com. Click on the “Horse Breed Reference List” tab.*

*Questions, suggestions and corrections are welcome and can be sent to Lesli Kathman at blackberrylane@earthlink.net. Updated files (formatted and editable) will be posted yearly prior to BreyerFest.*

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